

MIGRATORY FLOWS TO EUROPE, WHAT SITUATION FOR WHAT MANAGEMENT?

"Migration issues are at the heart of European and national debates. To help you understand the issues at stake and decipher the interplay between the main actors, we propose to look at several aspects of migratory flows in Europe and their management."

Yves PASCOUAU
Doctor in Law,
Independent Expert

Researchers and civil society actors specialised in migration issues and non-formal education have come together to share with you a unique experience to learn more about European migration policy!

KIT # 5



I • WHY LEARN MORE ABOUT MIGRATORY FLOWS IN EUROPE AND THEIR MANAGEMENT?

“Since the dawn of time, men and women have migrated in search of land and better living conditions. Several historical events: the rise of international trade, the industrial revolution, the explosion of the globalization phenomenon... have transformed modes of exchange and human mobility, making migration faster and more affordable.”



“The externalisation of migration policies has become an essential strategy for the EU and its Member States (...) While the Union’s internal borders seem to be falling under the effects of Schengen, its external borders have also been considerably strengthened (...)”

Elodie HUT
PhD Researcher



“Climate change is one of the most complex issues facing the world today (...) Many believe that climate change-related migrations will occur in the future, but displacement has already begun.”

Caroline ZICKGRAF
Researcher



“The EU is currently facing three challenges linked to its demographic transformation: population decline, aging and demographic imbalances across Europe. But what role does migration play in solving these problems?”

Tatiana CASTILLO BETANCOURT
PhD Researcher

II. A JOURNEY THROUGH OUR PEDAGOGICAL ENGINEERING

PEDAGOGICAL OBJECTIVES:

- Discover the recent history of migratory flows in the EU
- Explore the impact of migration on the EU’s demographic problems
- Understand the impact of the climate crisis on migration
- Identify the positive effects of migration



PARTICIPANTS: Young people aged between **16 and 30**

DURATION: **3 hours** (This workshop can be done in one day or divided into two parts of 1h30) :

- **Jenga timeline** : Discovering the recent history of migratory flows in the EU
- **Tell me green stories** : Understand the impact of the climate crisis on migration
- **Demographication** : Explore the impact of migration on EU demographic issues
- **Strings attached** : Identifying the positive effects of migration

OBJECTIVES OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT DESIGNED BY UNO FOR THE AGENDA 2030:



ODD 4 (QUALITATIVE EDUCATION) :

Providing the youth with opportunities to learn more about migration policy in Europe through non-formal education tools.



ODD 16 (PEACE, JUSTICE AND EFFICIENT INSTITUTIONS) :

Encourage equality and integration while normalizing migrations to and through Europe. This would enable us to work together in order to promote pacifist and inclusive societies.



ODD 17 (PARTNERSHIPS TO ACHIEVE OBJECTIVES) :

Create a cooperatif project uniting six European organisations and academic researchers.

WHY WORK WITH EUROPEAN PARTNERS?

“Questioning Migrations” is an Erasmus+ project whose main objective is to develop a network of cooperation between European organisations (associations, NGOs) and academic scientists wishing to transform the collective imagination around migration issues in Europe.

- ┌ **K I T** **EUROPEAN MIGRATION POLICY, WHAT IS IT?**
#01 Introduction on European migration policy and reflection on its impacts for everybody's life, whether in an academic, professional or personal context.

- ┌ **K I T** **WHAT IS THE SCHENGEN AREA?**
#02 History, operation and past crisis of the Schengen area: what is the link and the impact on European migration policy?

- ┌ **K I T** **WHAT ASYLUM EUROPEAN POLICY?**
#03 Light on the asylum right in Europe, advances and obstacles of the European Union's action.

- ┌ **K I T** **WHO DECIDES ON THE ASYLUM AND MIGRATION EUROPEAN POLICY?**
#04 Analysis of the process of political and legal decision on European migration policy. What is the role of the States and of the EU?

- ┌ **K I T** **MIGRATION FLUX TO EUROPE, WHICH SITUATION AND WHICH MANAGEMENT?**
#05 Migratory flux and demographic issues in Europe: which challenges for tomorrow?